

Application Security: The New Attack Vectors

Daniel Shechter, CEO, Miggo Security

➤ Meet the Speaker

- Daniel Shechter - Co-founder and CEO of Miggo Security
- Trying to find a vaccination to the current application attacks plague
- Redefining AppSec for the modern “shared responsibility” state





Part 1:

Attackers ♥ Applications

80%

Of cyber attacks are targeting the application layer

Verizon DBIR, 2023

OWASP server blunder exposes decade of resumes
Irony alerts: Open Web Application Security Project Foundation suffers lapse

By JESSICA LUGGS | Tue 7 Apr 2024 | 18:40 UTC

A misconfigured MediaWiki web server allowed digital snoops to access members' resumes containing their personal details at the Open Web Application Security Project (OWASP) Foundation.

According to the nonprofit, which works to improve web app security, it became aware of the misconfig and subsequent data breach in late February after receiving "a low" report request.

"If you were an OWASP member from 2006 to around 2014 and provided your resume as part of joining OWASP, we advise assuming your resume was part of this breach," OWASP said in a Good Friday notification posted on its website.

"We recognize the significance of this breach, especially considering the OWASP Foundation's emphasis on cybersecurity," it added.

MOVEit hack spawned over 600 breaches but is not done yet -cyber analysts

By Raphael Satter and Zeba Siddiqui | August 6, 2023 11:58 PM GMT+3 | Updated a year ago

Microsoft's MOVEit file transfer software is the most widely used in the world, and its recent breach has spawned over 600 other breaches, according to a report from cybersecurity firm SecureWorks.

MITRE Hacked by State-Sponsored Group via Ivanti Zero-Days

MITRE R&D network hacked in early January by a state-sponsored threat group that exploited an Ivanti zero-day vulnerability.

By Robert Romano | Tue 10 Jun 2024

MITRE R&D network hacked in early January by a state-sponsored threat group that exploited an Ivanti zero-day vulnerability.

1 Bad CrowdStrike updates linked to major IT outages worldwide
2 CrowdStrike SaaS outage: Error
3 CrowdStrike Windows OS/0-Chats

Twilio warns Authy users to update app following unauthenticated endpoint breach

By DUNCAN RILEY

Cloud communications provider Twilio Inc. is asking Authy users to update their apps today after threat actors were able to identify data associated with Authy accounts through an unauthenticated endpoint.

The request comes a week after well-known threat actor ShinyHunters claimed to have compromised Authy and posted a CSV file on BreachForums that allegedly contained 33 million phone numbers registered with the Authy service. Authy, owned by Twilio since 2015, is a two-factor authentication app that provides secure access to online accounts through multi-device support and encrypted backups.

In a July 1 security alert, Twilio said it had taken action to secure the exposed endpoint and stop unauthenticated requests. The company also claims that it has seen "no evidence" that the threat actors

ServiceNow misconfiguration went unexploited, but still cause for concern

By Steve Jaffe

Plenty of Configuration Management, Cloud Security, Security Staff Acquisition & Development

CISA broke into a US federal agency, and no one noticed for a full 5 months

Red team exercise revealed a score of security failings

By Simon Jones | Fri 12 Jul 2024 | 18:05 UTC

The US Cybersecurity and Infrastructure Security Agency (CISA) says a red team exercise at a certain unnamed federal agency in 2023 revealed a string of security failings that exposed its most critical assets.

CISA calls these OLENTSHELD assessments. The agency's dedicated red team picks a federal civilian executive branch (FCEB) agency to probe and does so without prior notice – at the while trying to simulate the maneuvers of a long term hostile nation-state threat group.

According to the agency's account of the exercise, the red team was able to gain initial access by exploiting an unpatched vulnerability (CVE-2022-21587 – 9.0) in the target agency's Oracle Solaris enclave, leading to what it said was a full compromise.

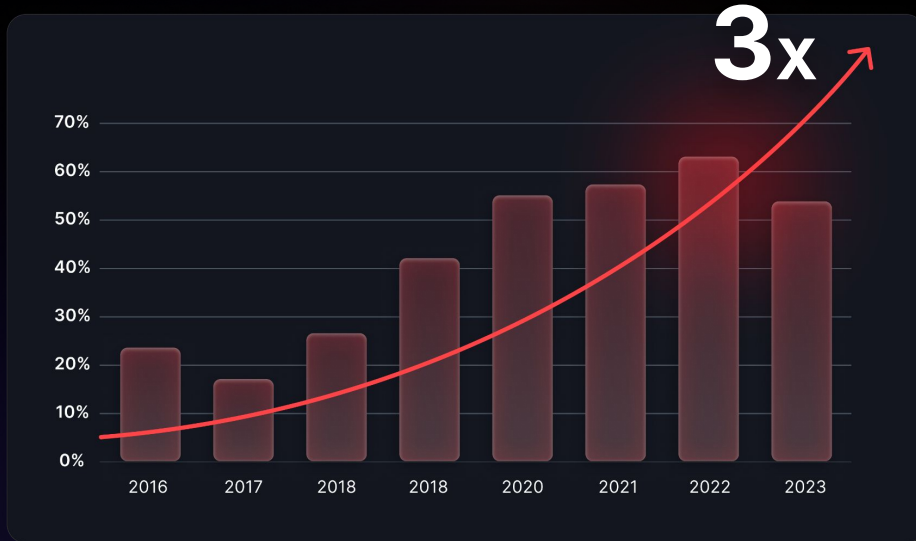
It's worth noting that CVE-2022-21587, an unauthenticated remote code execution (RCE) bug carrying a near-maximum 9.8 CVSS rating, was added to CISA's known exploited vulnerability (KEV) catalog in February 2023. The initial intrusion by CISA's red team was made on January 25, 2023.



Successful application breaches **tripled** over the last few years

% of breaches initiated by web applications

2016-2023, DBIR



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92% of companies experienced an application-related breach last year

By Security Staff

Image via Unsplash

March 1, 2024



Application security was analyzed in a recent report by Checkmarx. The study reveals that 92% of companies surveyed had experienced a breach in the prior year due to vulnerabilities of applications developed in-house.

According to the report, 49% of respondents said that their developers were involved in key AppSec solution purchases, 41% said that AppSec managers were involved and 40% of respondents indicated CISO involvement.



Part 2:

Modern applications don't make security simpler

Applications Open Doors, and Attackers Exploit the Complexity

1

Distribution

Interdependencies between code, infra, and 3rd parties expand the attack surface

2

Velocity

Rapid changes introduce vulnerabilities faster than patches can be applied

3

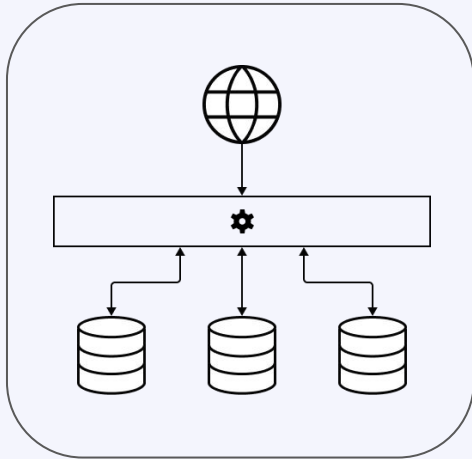
Dependency

"Shared responsibility" model blurs ownership, leading to detection and remediation gaps

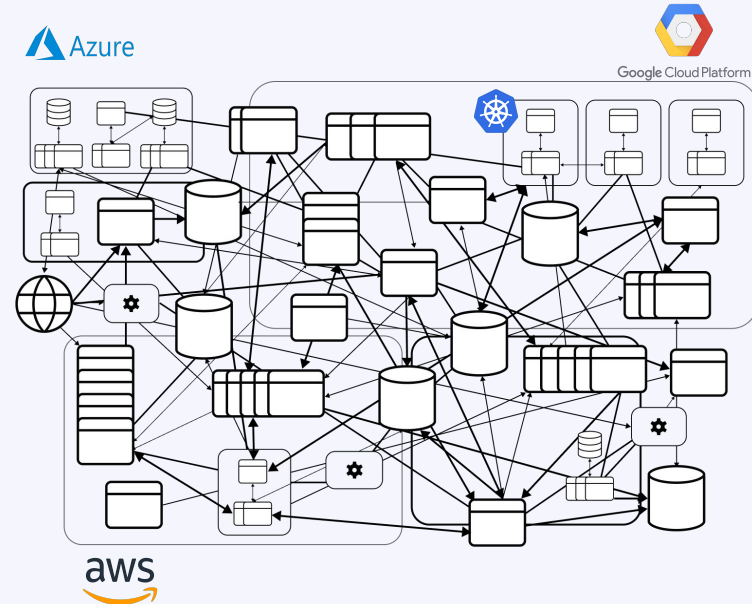
Most organizations are unaware of their true vulnerabilities, and blind to an actual application attack

1 Increased and distributed attack surface

Apps before the cloud ...



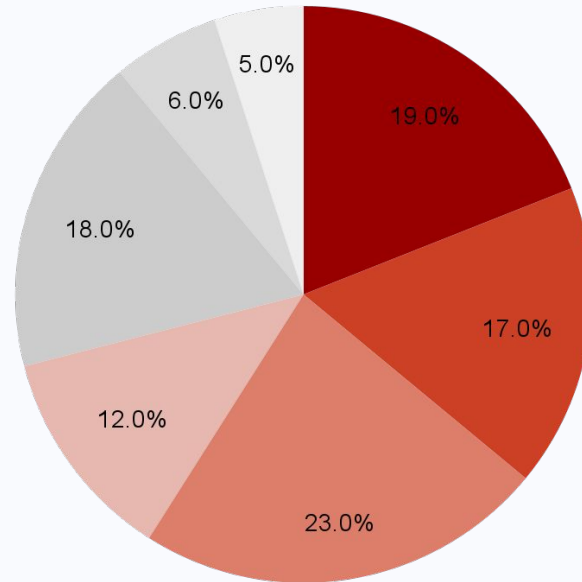
...Apps in the Cloud



2 Rapidly changing environment

Code deployment cycles¹

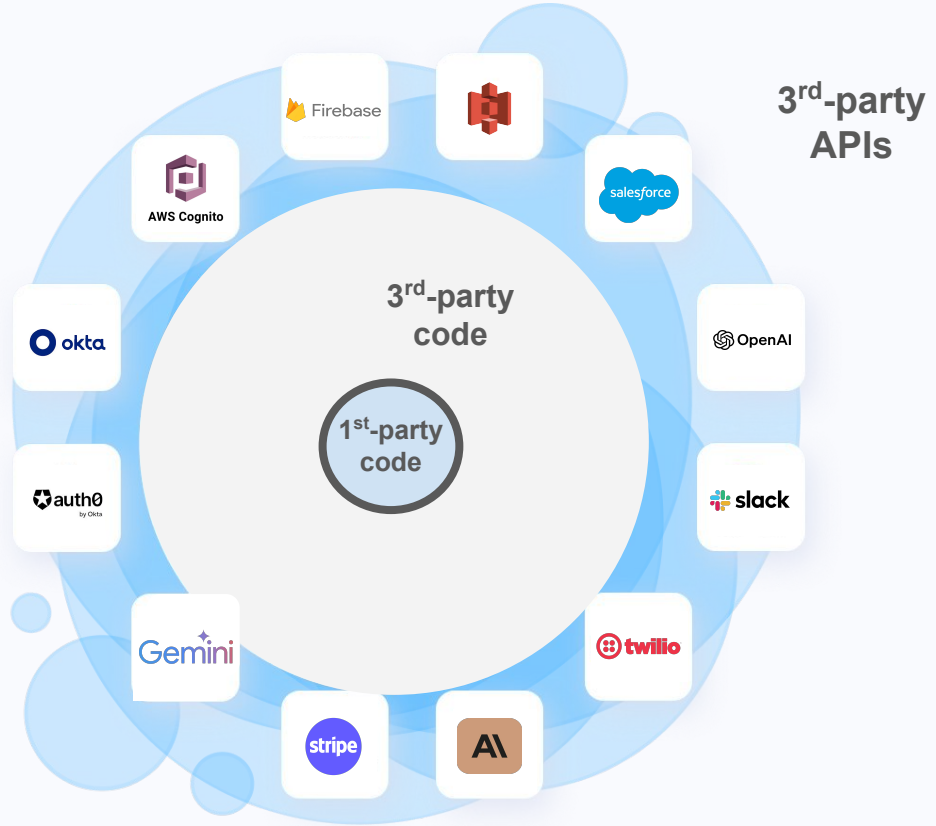
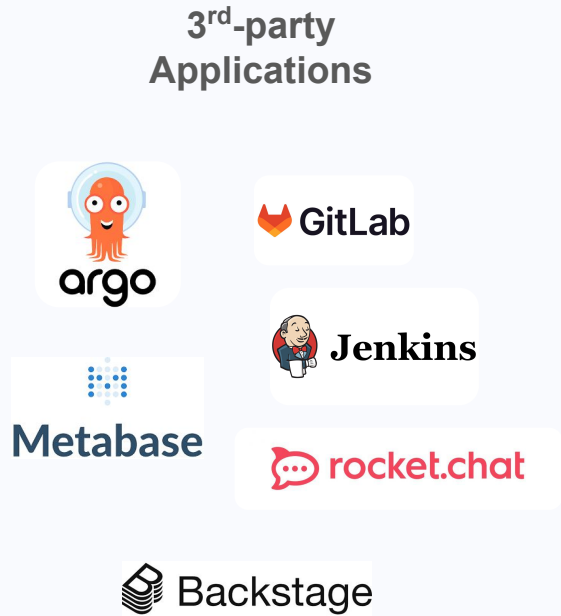
- Multiple Times a Day
- Once a Day
- Few Times a Week
- Once a Week
- Few Times a Month
- Once a Month
- Quarterly



71%
Deploy new code
 once a week or daily

1. CrowdStrike State of Application Security Report 2024

3 Third-parties took over the party - "Shared Responsibility"



The bottom line:

Modern application environments are exponentially more complicated to stay in control of, due to the ever increasing amount of interdependent connections

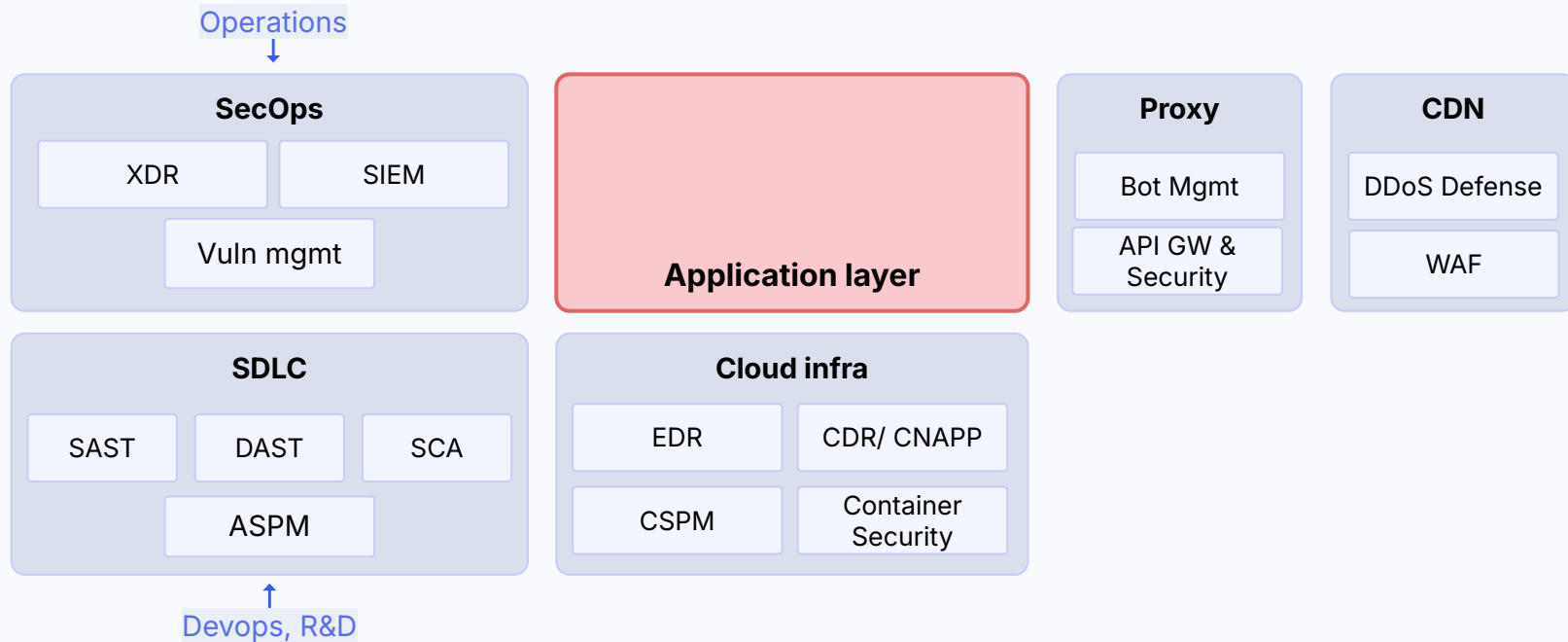
Do you have good grasp of how your application ecosystem works?



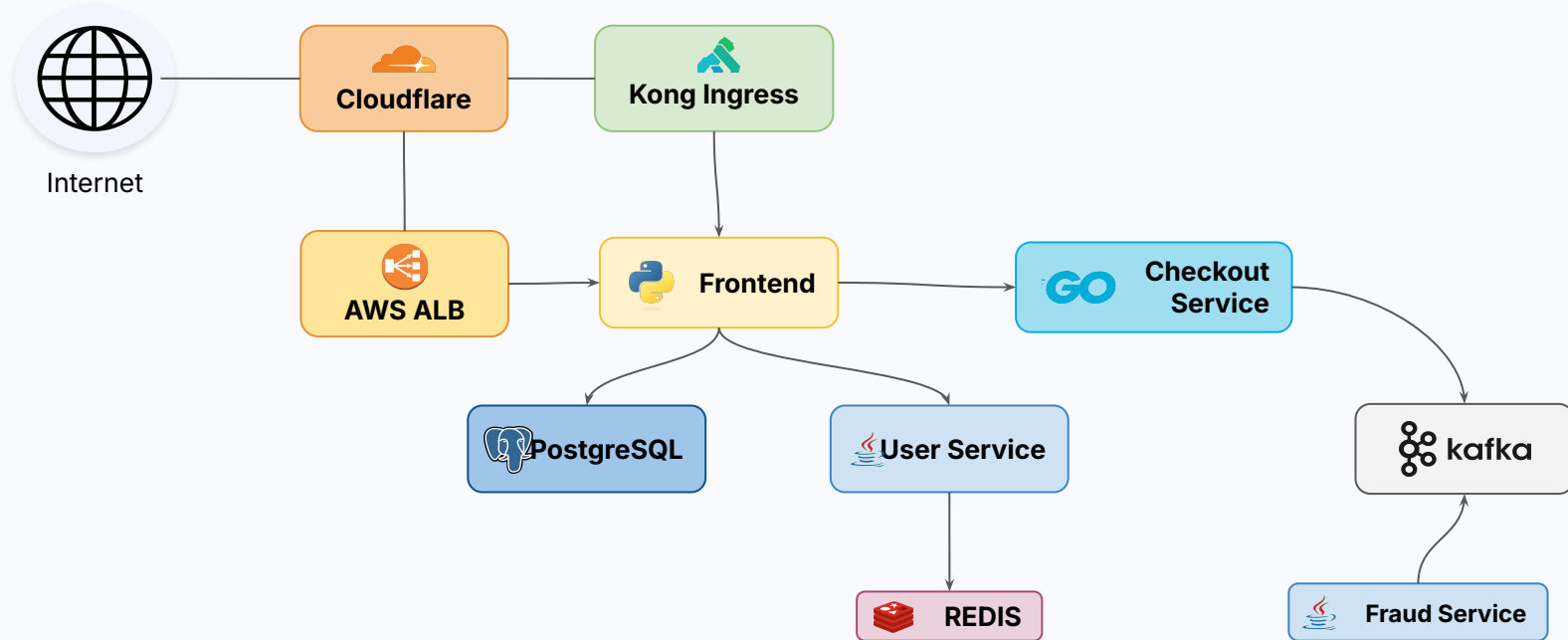
Part 3:

Attackers exploit slow patching cycles and lack of application runtime context to bypass detections

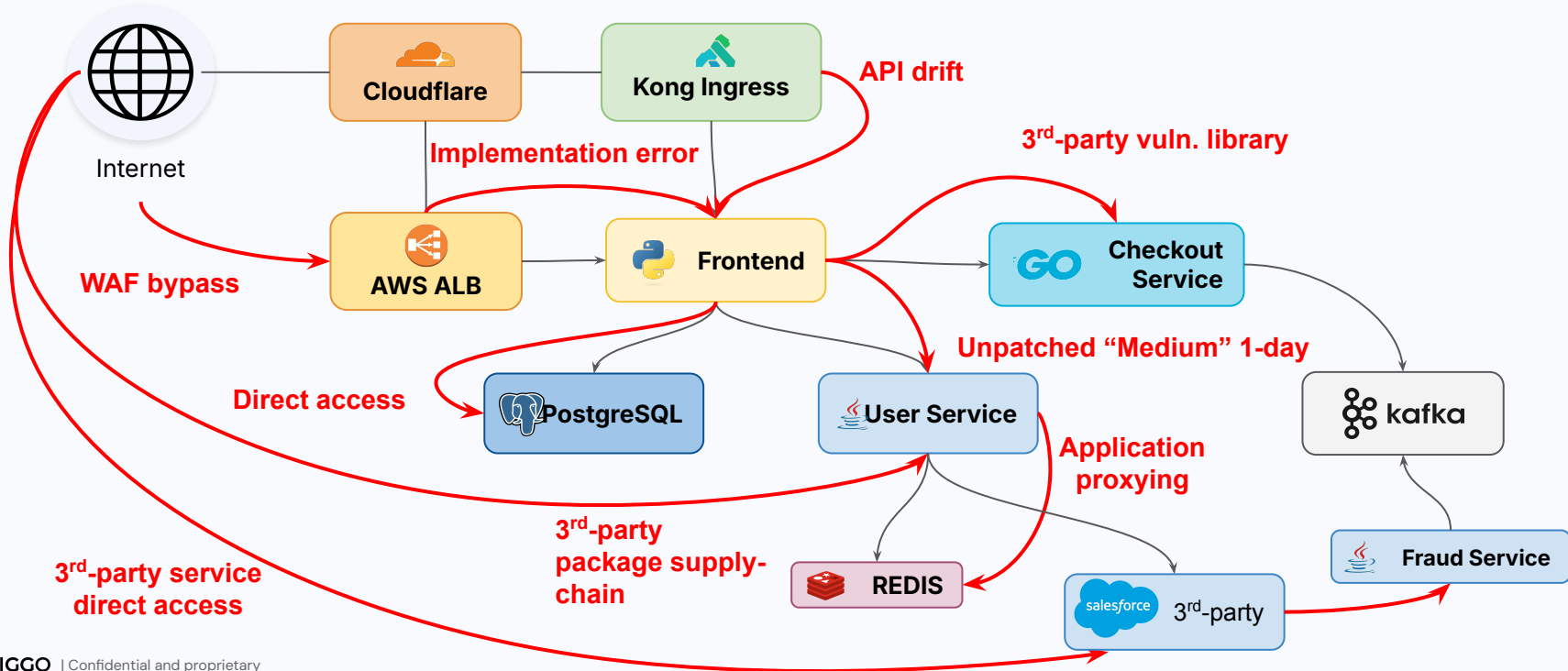
Multiple solutions around the application layer have **no visibility** into the in-application interactions and context in runtime



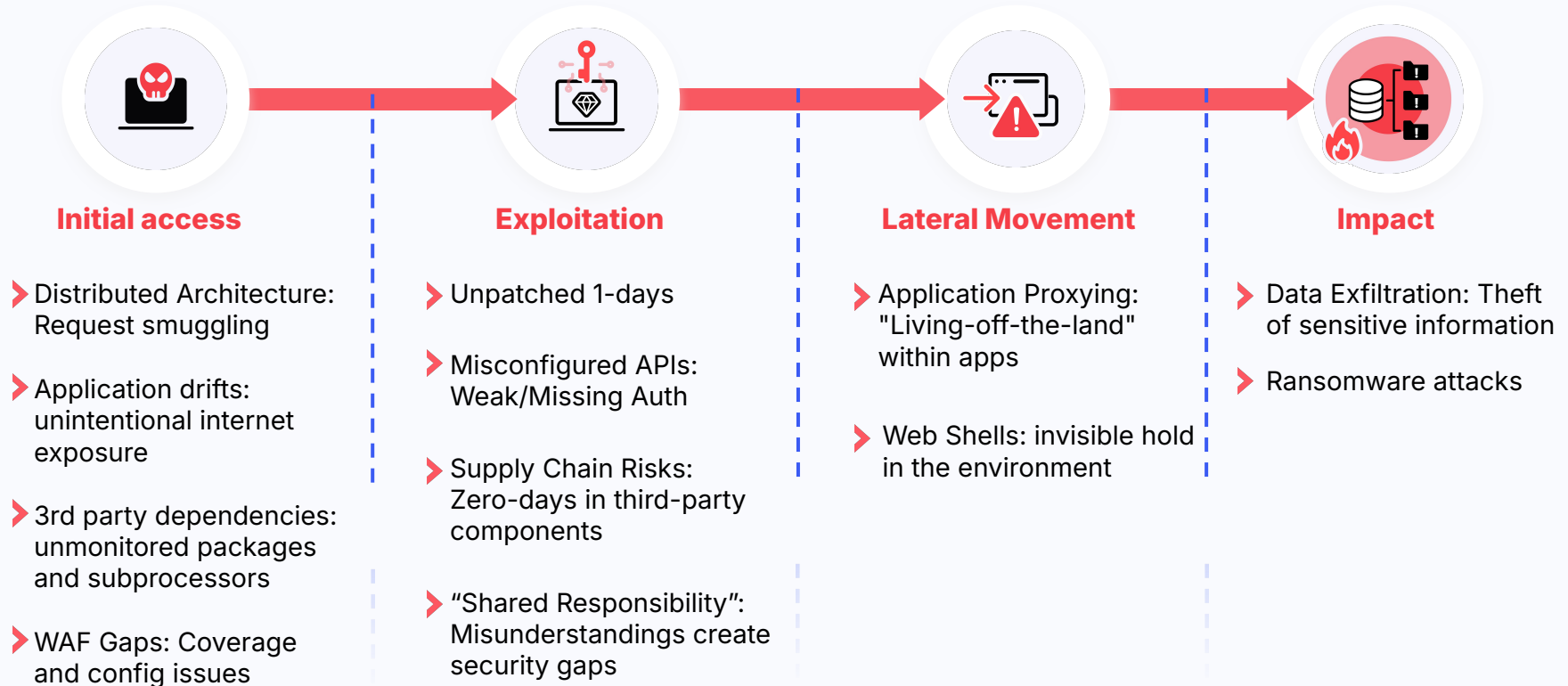
Attacker view: Exploiting drifts, interdependency, trust chains and low patching velocity



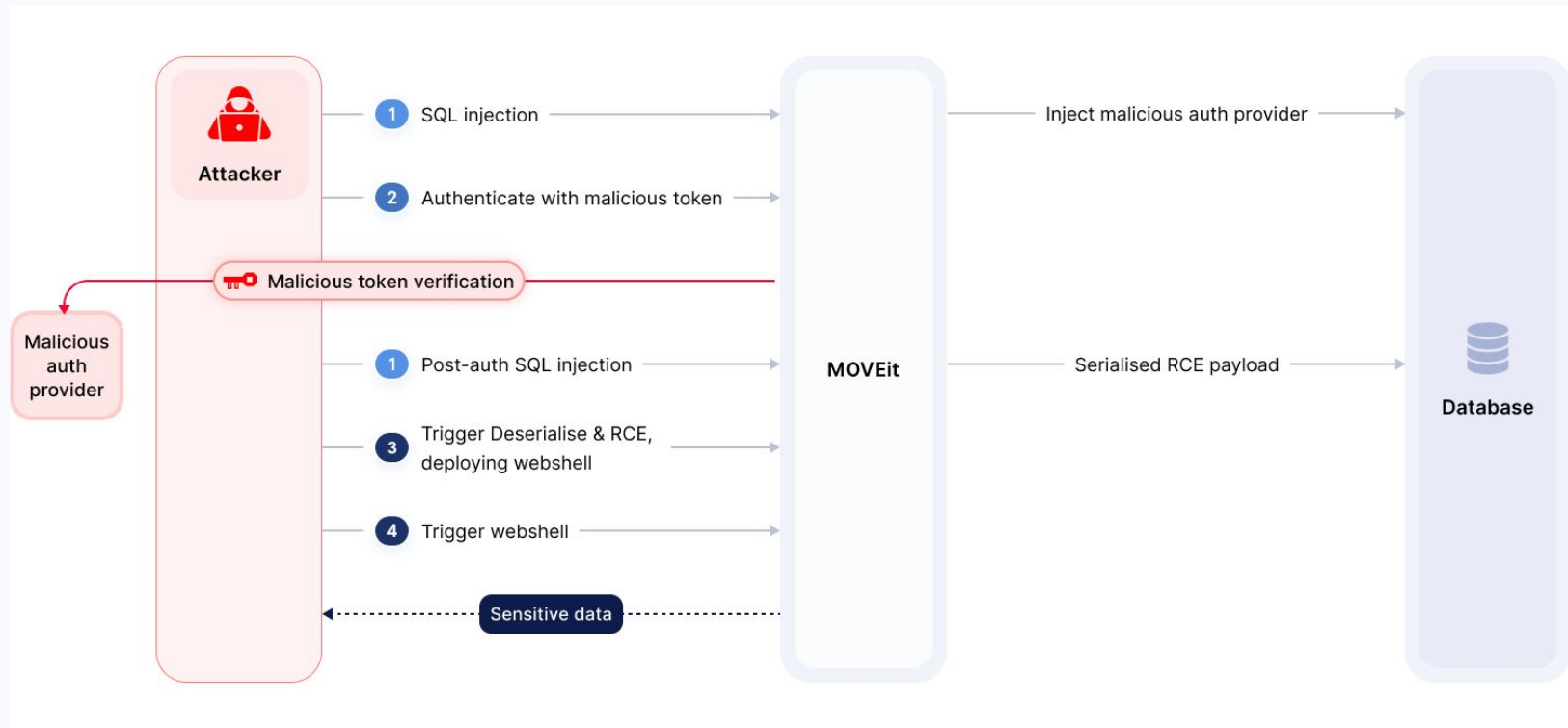
Attacker view: Exploiting drifts, interdependency, trust chains and low patching velocity



Unlocked: New attack primitives in every stage



Real world Example: The MOVEit Breach



1

Bypassing WAF through smuggling SQLi parts: unfold only within the App

NewProcessCreation Service: moveit-trial | Duration: 2.39ms | Start Time: 125.76ms

Tags

```
N0Kck7CiAgICB9CiAgICByZXRicm47Cn0KPC9zY3JpcHQ+ > C:\Windows\Temp\bfile && certutil -decode C:\Windows\Temp\bfile C:\MOVEitTransfer\wwwroot\human2.aspx
```

io.miggo.instrumentation.processexec.filename cmd

io.miggo.instrumentation.processexec.stacktrace

```
at OpenTelemetry.AutoInstrumentation.Instrumentations.ProcessExec.ProcessExecInstrumentation.OnMethodBegin[TTarget](TTarget instance, ProcessStartInfo info)
at ProcessExecInstrumentation.OnMethodBegin(Process , ProcessStartInfo& )
at OpenTelemetry.AutoInstrumentation.CallTarget.Handlers.BeginMethodHandler`3.Invoke(TTarget instance, TArg1& arg1)
at System.Diagnostics.Process.StartWithShellExecuteEx(ProcessStartInfo startInfo)
at System.Diagnostics.Process.Start(ProcessStartInfo startInfo)
at System.Comparison`1.Invoke(T x, T y)
at System.Collections.Generic.ComparisonComparer`1.Compare(T x, T y)
at System.Collections.Generic.SortedSet`1.AddIfNotPresent(T item)
at System.Collections.Generic.SortedSet`1.OnDeserialization(Object sender)
at System.Runtime.Serialization.ObjectManager.RaiseDeserializationEvent()
at System.Runtime.Serialization.Formatters.Binary.ObjectReader.Deserialize(HeaderHandler handler, __BinaryParser serParser, Boolean fCheck, Boolean isCrossAppDomain, IMethodCallMessage methodCallMessage)
at System.Runtime.Serialization.Formatters.Binary.BinaryFormatter.Deserialize(Stream serializationStream, HeaderHandler handler, Boolean fCheck, Boolean isCrossAppDomain, IMethodCallMessage methodCallMessage)
at System.Runtime.Serialization.Formatters.Binary.BinaryFormatter.Deserialize(Stream serializationStream, HeaderHandler handler, Boolean fCheck, IMethodCallMessage methodCallMessage)
```

3

Taking advantage of serialization vulnerability for RCE

NewProcessCreation Service: **moveit-trial** | Duration: **2.39ms** | Start Time: **125.76ms**

Tags

```
N0Kck7CiAgICB9CiAgICByZXRicm47Cn0KPC9zY3JpcHQ+ > C:\Windows\Temp\bfile && certutil -decode C:\Windows\Temp\bfile C:\MOVEitTransfer\wwwroot\human2.aspx
```

io.miggo.instrumentation.processexec.filename cmd

io.miggo.instrumentation.processexec.stacktrace

```
at OpenTelemetry.AutoInstrumentation.Instrumentations.ProcessExec.ProcessExecInstrumentation.OnMethodBegin[TTarget](TTarget instance, ProcessStartInfo info)
at ProcessExecInstrumentation.OnMethodBegin(Process , ProcessStartInfo& )
at OpenTelemetry.AutoInstrumentation.CallTarget.Handlers.BeginMethodHandler`3.Invoke(TTarget instance, TArg1& arg1)
at System.Diagnostics.Process.StartWithShellExecuteEx(ProcessStartInfo startInfo)
at System.Diagnostics.Process.Start(ProcessStartInfo startInfo)
at System.Comparison`1.Invoke(T x, T y)
at System.Collections.Generic.ComparisonComparer`1.Compare(T x, T y)
at System.Collections.Generic.SortedSet`1.AddIfNotPresent(T item)
at System.Collections.Generic.SortedSet`1.OnDeserialization(Object sender)
at System.Runtime.Serialization.ObjectManager.RaiseDeserializationEvent()
at System.Runtime.Serialization.Formatters.Binary.ObjectReader.Deserialize(HeaderHandler handler, _BinaryParser serParser, Boolean fCheck, Boolean isCrossAppDomain, IMethodCallMessage methodCallMessage)
at System.Runtime.Serialization.Formatters.Binary.BinaryFormatter.Deserialize(Stream serializationStream, HeaderHandler handler, Boolean fCheck, Boolean isCrossAppDomain, IMethodCallMessage methodCallMessage)
at System.Runtime.Serialization.Formatters.Binary.BinaryFormatter.Deserialize(Stream serializationStream, HeaderHandler handler, Boolean fCheck, IMethodCallMessage methodCallMessage)
```

How could an external tool identify an anomaly?

3

Utilizing App WebShell to proxy "legitimate" requests

`/human2.aspx`

> **Tags:** http.client_ip = ::1 | http.client_port = 52803 | http.host = localhost | http.method = GET

> **Process:** host.name = EC2AMAZ-1ISV33E | io.miggo.project.id = 828BECFC-A565-4

1.89ms

1.74ms

MiggoSession

▼ **Tags**

io.miggo.instrumentation.session.is_new_session true

io.miggo.instrumentation.session.session_id anhrckutnlfiwsgqp5tgs5fp

span.kind internal

mysql.Execute Service: moveit-trial | Duration: 4.22ms

▼ **Tags**

db.connection_string server=localhost;database=moveittransfer;user_id=moveittransfer;minpoolsize=5;maxpoolsize=500;connectiontimeout=8;characterset=utf8

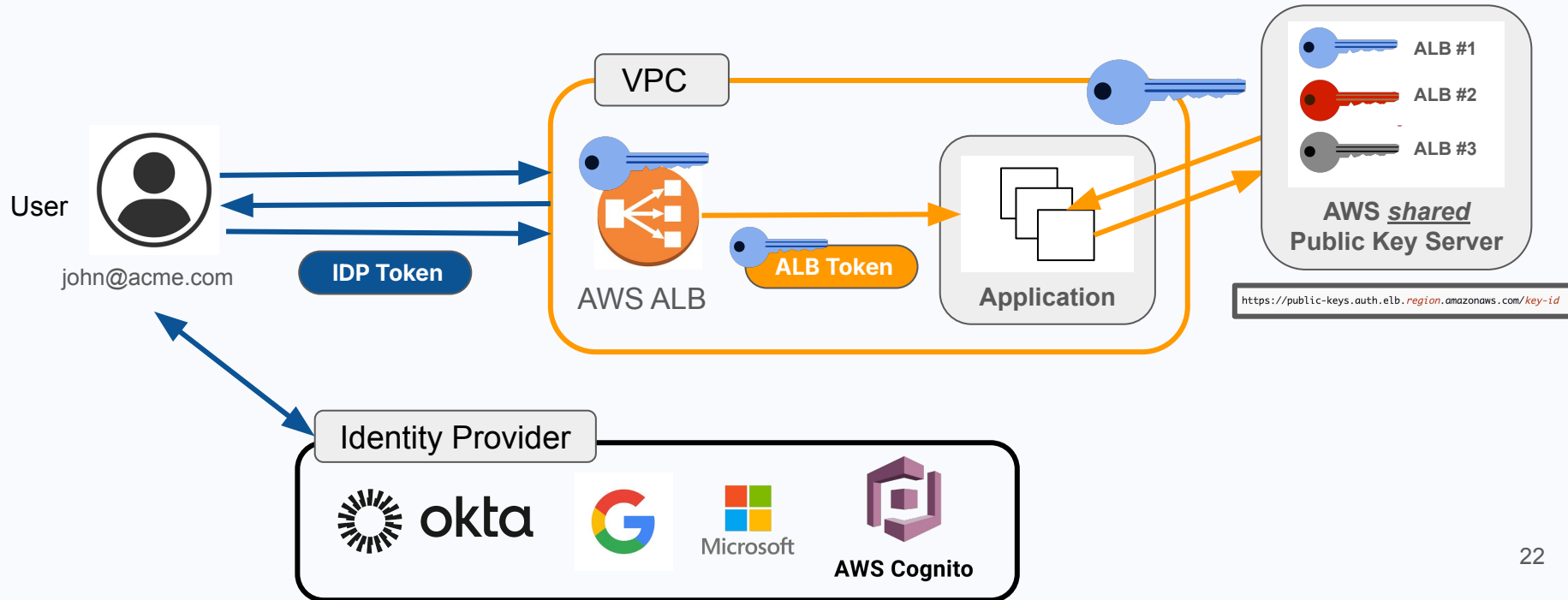
db.name moveittransfer

db.statement `select f.id, f.institd, f.folderid, filesize, f.Name as Name, u.LoginName as uploader, fr.FolderPath, fr.name as fname from folders fr, files f left join users u on f.UploadUsername = u.Username where f.FolderID = fr.ID`

db.system mysql

db.user moveittransfer

Real world example: Shared responsibility authentication bypass in AWS




Shared responsibility = who's accountable?

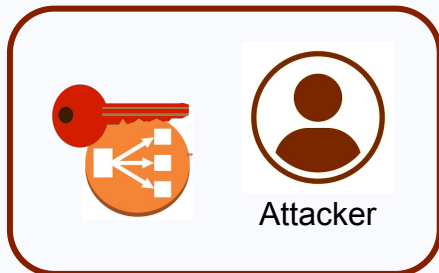
Signer Misconfig - exploiting shared keys

No ALB "Signer" Validation

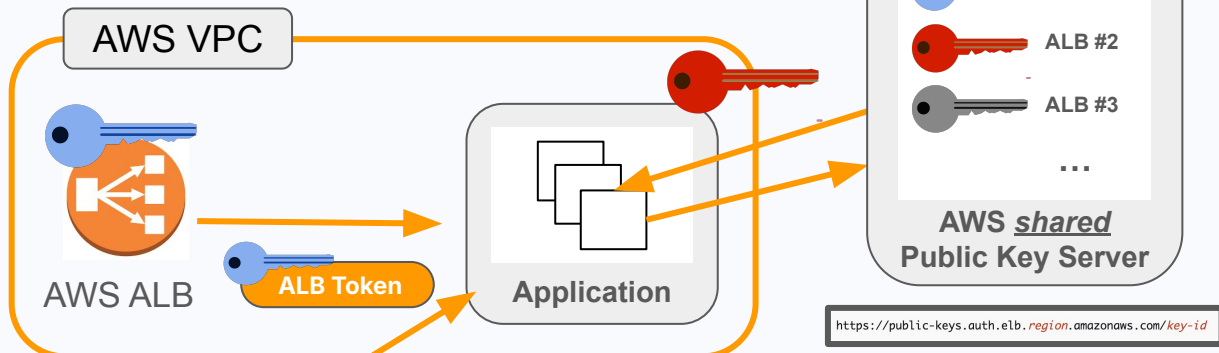
- Per-Application code change
- +95% are vulnerable

```
email: .....
scope: .....
kid: .....
issuer: <IDP>
signer: 
```

ALB Token

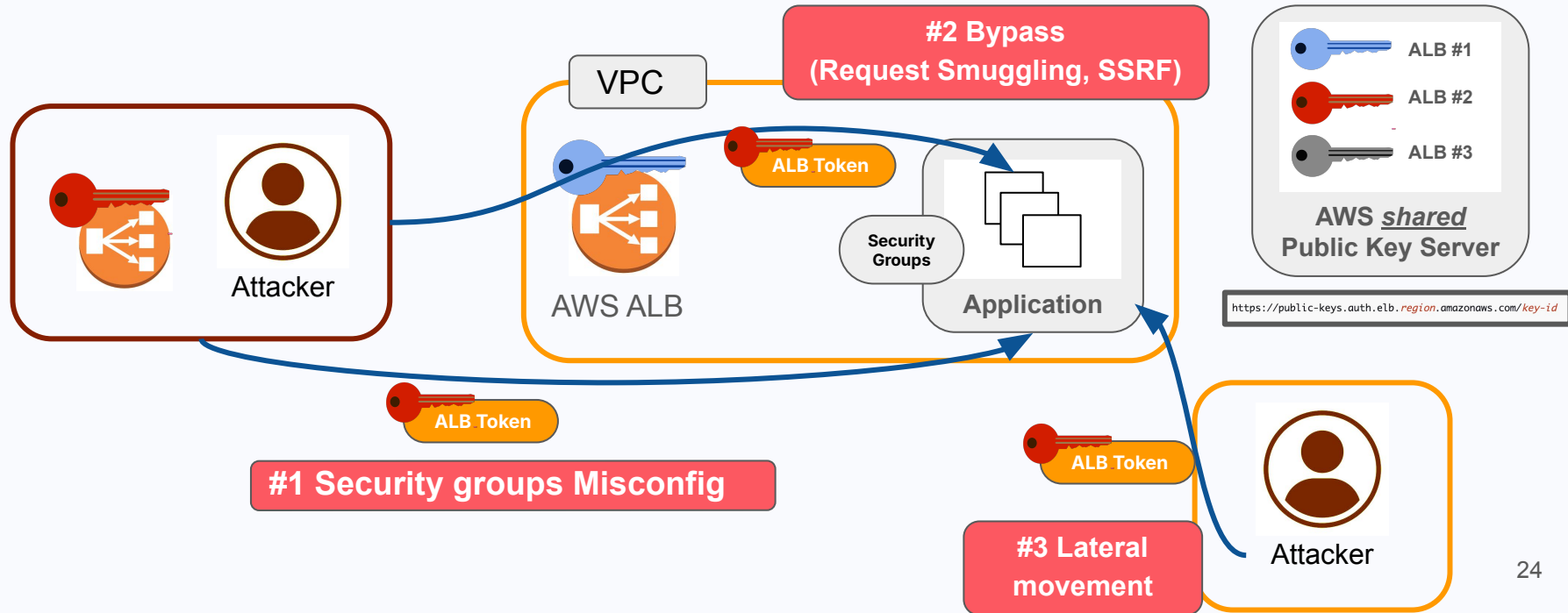


```
email: john@acme.com
scope: openid email
kid: <kid>
issuer: Attacker IDP
signer: 
```



Bypassing authentication through implementation vulnerability and misconfiguration

- How can an attacker exploit this?



Enhancing Application Security in a Distributed Environment

1. **Enhance real-time visibility** across your application environment to increase control and reduce blind spots.
2. **Identify and monitor interdependency weak points** in critical functions to prevent unintended drifts in structure and behavior
3. **Focus on runtime application security**, addressing actual risks over static vulnerabilities to minimize exploitable gaps.
4. **Automate threat detection and response to mitigate exploitation** caused by slow patching cycles and unknown threats.



Let's **stop** application breaches

NY metro joint cyber security conference
September 2024



www.miggo.io